# BURNCOOSE NURSERIES CARRIAGO C



## Phlomis - Growing Guide

#### **Growing Phlomis**

Phlomis are sage like herbaceous perennials or evergreen shrubs and subshrubs. They are grown for their leaves/foliage and for their dead nettle like, hooded, flowers borne in upright whorls on tall erect stems. The foliage is typically light to grey-green and hairy.

They are all reasonably hardy border shrubs but, as they originate in the wild in Mediterranean countries, these shrubs do need shelter and protection from cold winds. In very cold winters there may be some dieback to prune out of the older more mature plants.

Shrubby forms benefit from a light annual pruning to stop the plants getting 'leggy' and because they flower best form new growth shoots. All shrubby forms are easily propagated from softwood cuttings. Herbaceous perennial forms are best dug and divided in early spring.

#### 1. Evergreen shrubs

P. fruiticosa, the Jerusalem sage, grows to around 3ft in height as a mound forming evergreen shrub. Its upright shoots and wrinkled greygreen leaves are sage like and very woolly underneath. In early and midsummer it has whorls of golden yellow flowers.



Phlomis fruticosa



Phlomis fruticosa



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Phlomis fruticosa



Phlomis fruticosa

P. purpurea 'Alba' is a smaller evergreen shrub growing to only about 2ft with a similar spread. The leaves are leathery and grey green with hairs and 'wool' underneath. The flowers in summer are pure white.



Phlomis purpurea 'Alba'

P. russeliana is an erect hairy perennial that dies down after each season. It has hooded, pale yellow flowers in ascending whorls on long stalks from late spring to early autumn and makes an impressive display. This species grows to around 3ft with a near similar spread.



Phlomis russeliana



Phlomis russeliana

### P. tuberosa grows to a similar size with violet whorls of flowers.







Phlomis tuberosa

Phlomis tuberosa

Burncoose Nurseries: Gwennap, Redruth, Cornwall TR16 6BJ

Telephone: +44 (0) 1209 860316 Fax: +44 (0) 1209 860011 Email: info@burncoose.co.uk © Burncoose Nurseries 1997 - 2024